# Receive the Holy Spirit <u>and</u> Live the life of resurrection

John 20:19-23

#### **INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY – 1ST CANADIAN EDITION**

### Chapter 12. Gender, Sex, and Sexuality



Figure 12.1. Some children may learn at an early age that their gender does not correspond with their sex.

(Photo courtesy of trazomfreak/flickr)

#### **Learning Objectives**

#### 12.1. The Difference between Sex and Gender

Define and differentiate between sex and gender
Define and discuss what is meant by gender identity
Understand and discuss the role of homophobia and heterosexism in society
Distinguish the meanings of transgendered, transsexual, and homosexual identities

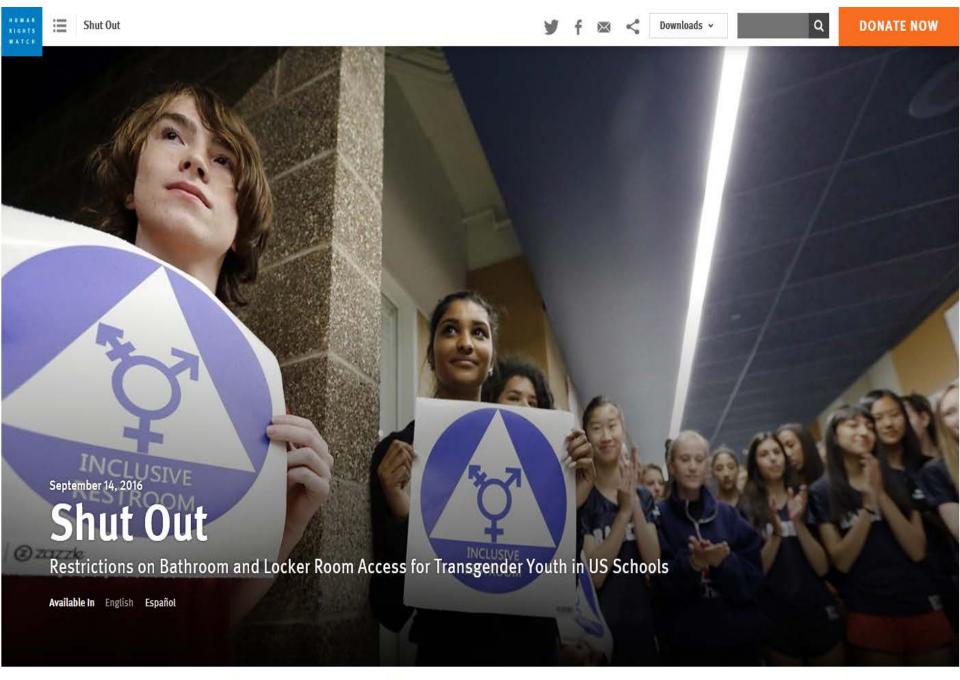
#### **12.2. Gender**

Explain the influence of socialization on gender roles in Canada Understand the stratification of gender in major North American institutions Describe gender from the view of each sociological perspective

#### 12.3. Sex and Sexuality

Understand different attitudes associated with sex and sexuality Define sexual inequality in various societies

Discuss theoretical perspectives on sex and sexuality



## 1. World Conqueror (Christ against culture)

Aggression, force, victory

## 2. World Acceptor (Christ of Culture)

-Meh, whatever

## 3. World Renouncer (Christ above Culture)

Prophetic, resistant, separatism

## 4. World Creator (Christ and Culture in Paradox)

An ideal alternative

# 5. World Transformer (Christ the transformer of Culture)

- From the inside out

# "Christ and Culture Revisited" D. A. Carson

https://www.focusonthefamily.ca/content/christ-and-culture-five-views

# John's use of symbols in his book

## 7 "I am..." sayings

- The bread of life (John 6:35)
- Light of the world
   (8:12)
- 3. the door (10:9)
- 4. the good shepherd (10:11)
- 5. Resurrection and the life (11:25-26)
- Way, truth, and life (14:6)
- 7. The true vine (15:1)

## 7 Miracles

- Water into wine (**John 2:1-11**)
- Healing of official's son
   (4:43-54)
- 3. Pool of Bethsaida healing (5:1-9)
- 4. Feeding of 5000 (6:1-5)
- 5. Walking on water (6:16-25)
- Healing blind man (9:1-41)
- 7. Raise Lazarus (11:1-44)

- 1 When the <u>Sabbath was over</u>,
  Mary Magdalene, Mary the mother
  of James, and Salome bought
  spices so that they might go to
  anoint Jesus' body.
- 2 Very early on the first day of the week, just after sunrise, they were on their way to the tomb

Mark 16:1-2

# John's story of resurrection

- 1. Only Gospel writer to record Jesus saying "It is finished" 19:30
- 2. "On the first day..." John 20:1, 19
- 3. Mary's mistaken identity of Jesus as a **Gardener John 20:13**
- 4. "receive my spirit... he breathes on them" John 20:22

13 And suddenly there appeared with the angel a great multitude of the heavenly host, praising God and saying:

14 "Glory to God in the highest, peace on earth to those with whom God is pleased."

**Luke 2:13-14** 

7 then the Lord God formed man from the dust of the ground and <u>breathed the breath</u> of life into his nostrils, and the man became a living being.

## **Genesis 2:7**

21 Again Jesus said to them, "Peace be with you. As the Father has sent me, so also I am sending you." 22 When He had said this, He breathed on them and said, "Receive the Holy Spirit....

John 20:21-22

# Jesus' teaching about Holy Spirit

**25**All this I have spoken to you while I am still with you. **26** But the advocate, the **Holy Spirit**, whom the Father will send in my name, will teach you all things and will remind you of everything I have told you.

27Peace I leave with you; My peace I give to you. I do not give to you as the world gives. Do not let your hearts be troubled; do not be afraid....

### John 14:25-27

<sup>7</sup> But very truly I tell you, it is <u>for your good</u> that <u>I</u> <u>am going away</u>. Unless I go away, the Advocate will not come to you; but if I go, I will send him to you.

## John 16:7

- God has raised this Jesus to life, and we are all witnesses of it.
- Exalted to the right hand of God, he has received from the Father the promised Holy Spirit and has poured out what you now see and hear.

## Acts 2:32-33

## Instructions for the disciples

- 1. Peace be with you
- 2. As the Father sent me, so I send you
- 3. Receive the Holy Spirit
- 4. Forgive and retain sins

## Paradox of Christian ministry

We find freedom insofar as we permit his enslavement of us;

We bring life to others to the degree to which we give up our own;

We have authority and power in the measure to which we are willing to become helpless